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PRETEST

Add.

1. 38
  +51

2. 71
  + 0

3. 9
  +7

4. 28
  +33

5. 185
  +349

6. 61
  93
  +28

7. 26 + 176 = _____

Subtract.

8. 65
  −10

9. 43
  −17

10. 80
  −26

11. 302
  −185

12. 426
  −128

13. 93 − (52 − 1) = _____

Multiply.

14. 11
  x 4

15. 24
  x 3

16. 54
  x 7

17. 326
  x 53

18. 627
  x 90

19. 23 x 45 = _____

Divide.

20. $2\overline{)46}$

21. $7\overline{)714}$

22. $18\overline{)594}$

23. $23\overline{)617}$

Simplify.

24. 3 + 4 x 5

25. 6(7-2) + 1

26. Evaluate 2(a + b) for a=2, b=5

Raise to the power shown.

27. 6^2 = _____

28. 5^3 = _____

Round to the nearest hundred.

29. 341 _____

30. 587 _____

31. 1550 _____

Write the numbers.

32. Six thousand twenty _____

33. Twenty thousand two hundred twelve _____

ADDING WHOLE NUMBERS

907	352
+ 61	+634
968	986

Add units first; then tens; then hundreds.

Add.

1. 32
+54

2. 28
+70

3. 43
+25

4. 26
+61

5. 38
+20

6. 61
+14

7. 432
+523

8. 221
+706

9. 563
+216

10. 224
+603

11. 815
+133

12. 629
+120

13. 338
+ 60

14. 8152
+ 743

15. 252
+ 47

16. 7123
+ 405

17. 1813
+ 64

18. 528
+ 70

19. 4267
+5112

20. 7532
+1436

21. 2607
+5181

22. 6930
+1036

23. 4812
+1065

24. 8116
+1753

25. Last year, the Madison School Library contained 7843 books. This year 152 new books were purchased. How many books does the library contain now?

_____

27. Ivan drove 2561 miles in April and 1137 in May. How many miles did he drive during the two months?

_____

29. In 1998 the population of Canaan was 7030. Since then the population has increased by 759. What is the population now?

_____

26. The Brightstar Shoe Store had 521 pairs of shoes in the stock room. During an inventory check, 223 were counted on the shelves. 14 more pairs were on display in the window. How many pairs of shoes did the Brightstar Shoe Store have in all?

_____

28. The Corner Store had 305 cases of soup on hand when 72 cases were delivered. How many cases does the store now have?

_____

30. The Card Store sold 4231 baseball cards last month and 2037 this month. How many cards were sold in both months combined?

ADDING WHOLE NUMBERS

Add.

1.   75
   +98

2.   34
   +29

3.   68
   +13

4.   77
   +47

5.   846
   + 93

6.   68
   +896

7.   864
   +219

8.   718
   +198

9.   957
   + 483

10.   6596
    + 481

11.   9309
    + 792

12.   28
    +1988

13.   6475
    +9825

14.   4728
    +7188

15.   7405
    +6913

16.   98,163
    + 4,192

17.   5,591
    +26,259

18.   89,842
    + 6,457

19.   38
    49
   +75

20.   76
    19
   +67

21.   196
    87
   + 123

22.   309
    80
   +911

23.   3864
    619
   +4719

24.   5607
    9216
   + 422

---

25. The Farmer's market sold 875 pounds of potatoes on Monday, 723 on Tuesday, and 567 on Wednesday. How many pounds were sold on the three days together?

_____

26. The Red Barons hit 187 home runs last year and 209 home runs this year. How many home runs were hit in both years together?

_____

27. Simsbury is 569 miles east of Gainsville. Fairview is 277 miles east of Simsbury. How far is it from Gainsville to Simsbury?

_____

28. The populations of three cities are: Simsbury has 24,308; Fairview has 19,436; Gainsville has 6,289. What is the total population of the three cities?

_____

29. The Simsbury Public Library has 40,728 books. Fairview has 35,206; Gainsville has 40,619. Which town's library has the most books?

_____

30. What is the total number of books in the libraries of the three towns?

_____

SUBTRACTING WHOLE NUMBERS

EXAMPLES
```
6579      9876
– 372    –5314
6207      4562    Subtract starting with the units column.
```

Subtract.

1. 39
    – 7

2. 28
    – 5

3. 26
    – 4

4. 57
    – 4

5. 48
    –32

6. 69
    –15

7. 561
    – 30

8. 197
    – 71

9. 385
    – 43

10. 761
     – 31

11. 879
     –533

12. 438
     –313

13. 7645
     – 224

14. 4857
     – 204

15. 8793
     – 670

16. 9740
     –6320

17. 1986
     –1471

18. 7885
     –4804

19. 89,654
     –23,142

20. 81,457
     –60,317

21. 39,628
     –22,312

22. 65,948
     –41,726

23. 84,196
     –73,042

24. 47,478
     –25,158

25. 917,684
     – 13,602

26. 752,873
     – 40,351

27. 959,928
     –431,805

28. 716,885
     –603,271

29. 991,283
     –371,062

30. 417,983
     –311,780

---

31. Mary Lou's car weighs 2997 lbs. Jason's car weighs 1752 lbs. How much more does Mary Lou's car weigh than Jason's?

_____

32. The Moving Company van traveled 587 miles on Monday and 444 on Tuesday. How much farther did it travel on Monday?

_____

33. The Earthman Excavation Co. dug out 5628 tons of dirt on Tuesday and 3210 tons on Wednesday. How much more earth did the company dig on Tuesday?

_____

34. Jason wrote a novel with 48,765 words and two years later a novel with 38,705 words. How many more words were in the first novel than the second?

_____

35. The tallest building in Bigtown is 987 ft high. The tallest building in Smalltown is 426 ft. How much taller is the tallest building in Bigtown?

_____

36. The Newton High basketball team scored 1528 points last season and 1739 this season. How many more points were scored last season than this season?

_____

SUBTRACTING WHOLE NUMBERS

$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{6\ 13}{7\cancel{3}} \\ -58 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$ ← **Since 8 is larger than 3, you have to borrow.**

Subtract.

1. 85 −48	**2.** 93 −25	**3.** 72 −37	**4.** 47 −39	**5.** 66 −37	**6.** 264 − 38
7. 636 − 72	**8.** 128 − 73	**9.** 237 − 72	**10.** 342 − 37	**11.** 129 − 47	**12.** 275 − 38
13. 631 −294	**14.** 416 −189	**15.** 744 −376	**16.** 823 −346	**17.** 3121 − 647	**18.** 1157 − 289
19. 3625 − 646	**20.** 4251 − 883	**21.** 5254 −2798	**22.** 4346 −3548	**23.** 6526 −5759	**24.** 8535 −3978
25. 25,331 − 8,273	**26.** 24,522 − 7,837	**27.** 25,433 − 6,847	**28.** 22,415 −13,827	**29.** 16,532 − 6,568	**30.** 63,283 − 5,619

31. The Sears Tower in Chicago is 1454 ft tall. The World Trade Center tower in New York is 1368 ft tall. How much taller is the Sears Tower?

_____

32. Alaska has an area of 656,424 sq mi. Texas has an area of 266,807 sq mi. How much greater is the area of Alaska than the area of Texas?

_____

33. The highest mountain in Alaska is 20,320 ft high. Mt. Whitney in California is 14,494 ft high. How much higher is the highest mountain in Alaska than Mt. Whitney?

_____

34. In 1850 the population of New York City was 696,115. In 1990 the population was 7,322,564. By how much did the population increase in those 140 years?

_____

35. Australia has an area of 2,966,200 sq mi. The United States has an area of 3,787,319 sq mi. Which country is larger?

_____

36. Mt. Everest is 29,018 ft high. Mt. Godwin Austen, the second highest mountain in the world, is 28,250 ft high. How much higher is Mt. Everest?

_____

SUBTRACTING WHOLE NUMBERS

REMEMBER: Place the larger number on top before subtracting.

EXAMPLES   **Subtract 18 from 26.**

$$\begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 1\ 16} \\ 2\!\!\!\not{6} \\ -\ 18 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

Subtract.

1. From 200 subtract 152. _____

2. From 237 subtract 74. _____

3. From 9153 take 2847._____

4. From 37,450 take 15,958. _____

5. Take 63 from 325. _____

6. From 2000 take 405. _____

7. Subtract 2,059 from 37,235. _____

8. Take 69 from 400. _____

9. From 9514 take 7352. _____

10. Subtract 306 from 1583. _____

11. Take 369 from 492. _____

12. Decrease 650 by 189. _____

13. Take 600 from 1647. _____

14. Decrease 8654 by 8195. _____

15. Find the difference between 69,224 and 41,400. _____

16. Find the difference between 811,257 and 39,001. _____

17. The difference between two numbers is 55. One of the numbers is 203. The other number is either

    _____ or _____

18. Two numbers together total 13,509. One of the numbers is 6,987. Find the other number.

    _____

19. Find a number that is 67 less than 290.

    _____

20. Find a number that is 178 more than 593.

    _____

21. In 1960, John F. Kennedy won the presidential election over Richard M. Nixon. Kennedy had 34,226,731 votes. Nixon had 34,108,157. How many more votes did Kennedy have than Nixon?

    _____

22. In 1992, Bill Clinton had 44,908,254 votes; George Bush had 39,102,343; and Ross Perot had 19,741,065 votes. Taken together, how many more votes did Bush and Perot have than Clinton?

    _____

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ADDING AND SUBTRACTING WHOLE NUMBERS

REMEMBER: If you think the answer should be more than both numbers, add numbers. Otherwise, subtract.

1. Judith Stein hiked 35 miles in 2 days On Monday, she hiked 19 miles. How far did she hike on Tuesday? (hint: It is less than 35 miles, so you must sub–tract.)

Answer: _____

2. The Music Department staged a spring concert. 427 people heard the concert on April 2. 498 people came on April 3. What was the total audience for the two nights?

Answer: _____

Elena Romano's bowling score was 231. Angela Austin bowled 149.

3. By how many pins did Elena beat Angela?

Answer: _____

4. What was their total combined score?

Answer: _____

A bike usually sells for $150. This week, it is on sale for $127. A light is $17 extra.

5. Mary buys the bike on sale. How much does she save?

Answer: _____

6. Sue buys the bike on sale. She also buys a light. How much does she spend?

Answer: _____

Last Friday night, Zach Shooter scored 27 points, Freddie Frenzie scored 19 points, and Ty Dupp scored 12 points.

7. How many points did they score all together?

Answer: _____

8. How many more points did Zack score than Ty?

Answer: _____

Rocky Ramirez was a baseball player for 2 years.
The first year, he had 98 hits. The second year, he had 129 hits.

9. How many hits did he have in 2 years?

Answer: _____

10. How many more hits does he need to have 1000.

Answer: _____